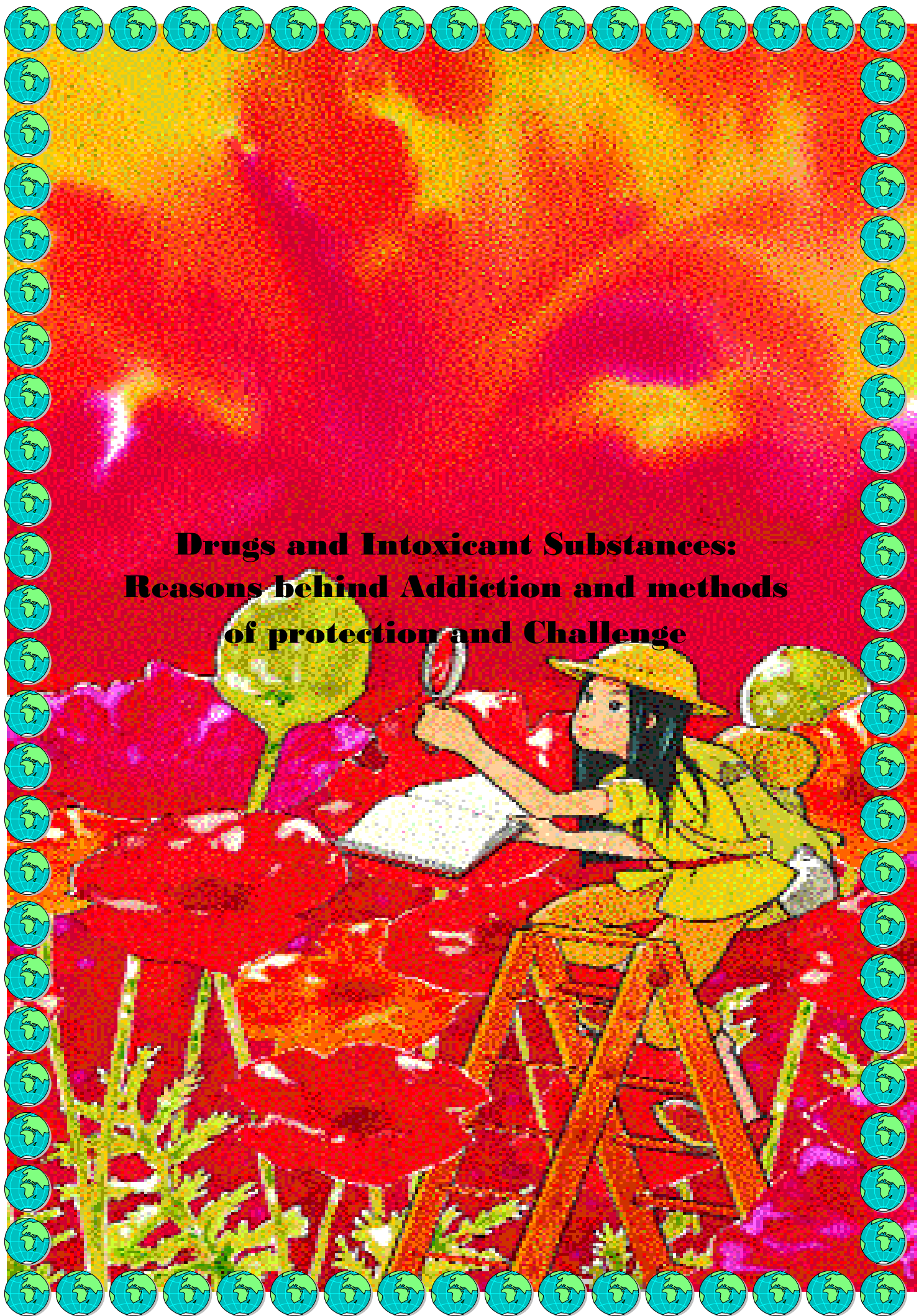


**Drugs and Intoxicant Substances:  
Reasons behind Addiction and methods  
of protection and Challenge**



Drugs and Intoxicant Substances:  
Reasons behind Addiction and methods of  
protection and Challenge

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" " NCFE in Drug Awareness Studies and Their Applications ( )

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E-mail

- -  
[parsendow@hotmail.com](mailto:parsendow@hotmail.com)  
[www.knowledgesource.tk](http://www.knowledgesource.tk)



( )

Drugs Drug

Illegal Drugs

Drug

Drugs

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<sup>1</sup> Drug Awareness Studies and their Applications (NCFE Course) UK 2003.



Addicted

" " " " " "

Withdrawal

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<sup>2</sup> Claire, A., & Smith, H., (2003) Drug Culture: The Facts Behind the Headlines. London: Franklin Watts p.6.

.Tolerance

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<sup>3</sup> Drug Awareness Studies and their Applications (NCFE Course) UK 2003.

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<sup>4</sup> World Drug report 2004 of UNODC [online]

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<sup>5</sup> Westcott, P., (2000) Why Do People Take Drugs? Lewes: Thompson Publishing Ltd.

Rastafarian

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<sup>6</sup> Barber, J., G., (2002) Social Works With Addictions. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. London: Palgrave. P. 13

## Solvent abuse



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<sup>7</sup> Drug scope [online]





Erech

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<sup>8</sup> Brownlee, (2002) This is CANABIS. London: Sanctuary Publishing. P. 41-42

<sup>9</sup> Armitage, R., (1987) Let's Discuss DRINKING. Hove: Wayland Publishers Ltd. P.9

<sup>10</sup> Ibid

<sup>11</sup> Drug Awareness Studies and their Applications (NCFE Course) UK.

<sup>12</sup> The Guinness Book of records 1997 p. 92

<sup>13</sup> Armitage, R., (1987) Let's Discuss DRINKING. Hove: Wayland Publishers Ltd. P.10

<sup>14</sup> Brownlee, (2002) This is CANABIS. London: Sanctuary Publishing. P.42

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<sup>15</sup> Armitage, R., (1987) Let's Discuss DRINKING. Hove: Wayland Publishers Ltd. P.10

<sup>16</sup> Ibid P.11

<sup>17</sup> IAS factsheet; Alcohol: Tax, Price and Public Health. [online]

<sup>18</sup> Armitage, R., (1987) Let's Discuss DRINKING. Hove: Wayland Publishers Ltd P. 43

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Magic Mushroom

Walter Raleigh



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<sup>19</sup> Islam Online. What does Islam say about Drugs? (online).

<sup>20</sup> The History of Tea (online).

<sup>21</sup> A brief History of Coffee (online)

<sup>22</sup> Brownlee, (2002) This is CANABIS. London: Sanctuary Publishing.

morpheus

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<sup>23</sup> Home Office, Drug Strategy Progress Report 2004. Tackling Drugs. Changing Lives: keeping Communities Safe from Drugs. Drug Strategy Progress Report 2004.

<sup>24</sup> VOA News, GENEVA, Switzerland, Feb. 27, 2005  
World's First Anti-Tobacco Treaty Goes into Force.

**.i**

**.ii**

**.iii**



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<sup>25</sup> UNODC 2004 United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. [Online]

<sup>26</sup> International Narcotics Control Board. Vienna International Centre. 2004 [online].

<sup>27</sup> Claire, A., & Smith, H., (2003) Drug Culture: The Facts Behind the Headlines. P.19.

“Brown Cafés”

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<sup>29</sup>.USA

<sup>28</sup> Ibid P.20.

<sup>29</sup> Ibid P.21

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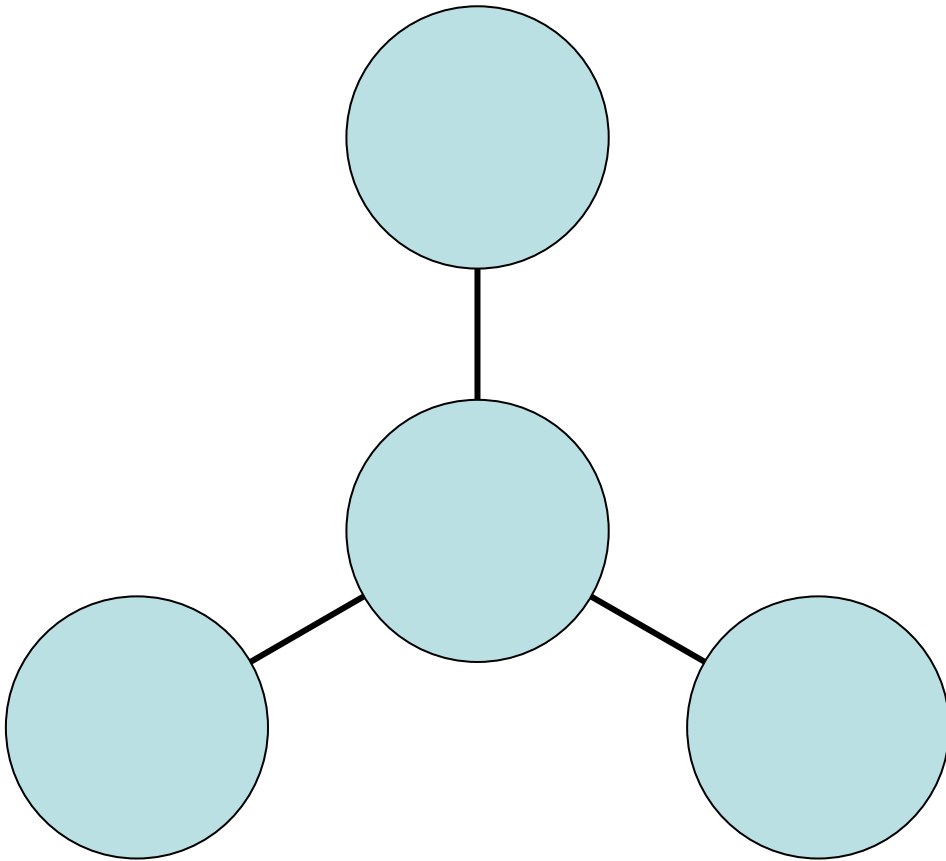
	( )	
		<b>A</b>
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Stimulants .

Depressants .

Hallucinogens .





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 :  
 Stimulants  
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 ( )  
 Amphetamines :  
 Alkyl MDMA Ecstasy  
 . Nitrites  
 Depressants  
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 :  
 Solvents & Glue Tranquillisers  
 .  
 Hallucinogens  
 .  
 .  
 Paranoia .  
 . ( )  
 :  
 ( ) Magic Mushroom DMT LSD  
 . Cannabis

## Stimulants



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Ecstasy  
3,4 methylenedioxyamphetamine  
.MDMA

<sup>30</sup> Hammersley, R., et al., (2002) Ecstasy: and the rise of the Chemical Generation. London: Routledge. P. 40

<sup>31</sup> Drug Scope [online]

<sup>32</sup> Drug Scope [online]

( - )

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<sup>33</sup> Ibid

) Anorexia Nervosa

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Euphoria

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Short term memory

MDMA

MDMA

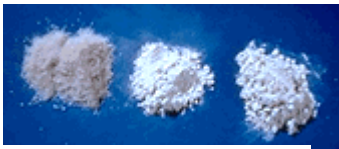
Neurotoxicity

.Does-Dependent

35

A

Amphetamines



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<sup>34</sup> Macpherson, G., MB, BS (2002) Black's Medical Dictionary. 40<sup>th</sup> edition, London: A&C Black Publishers Ltd. P. 192

<sup>35</sup> Drug Scope [online]

Ritalin

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<sup>36</sup> Drug Scope [Online].  
<sup>37</sup> Ibid

Mental

.Illness

Anorexia Nervosa

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Methamphetamine

B



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: Cocaine and Crack

. *Erythroxylum coca*

C

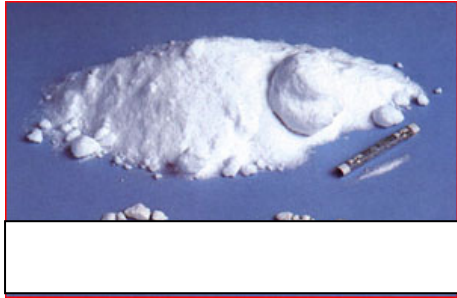
mate de coca  
basuco

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<sup>38</sup> Freud's Magical Drug [online]

<sup>39</sup> Drug Scope [Online]



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<sup>40</sup> Drug Scope [Online]

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Isobutyl nitrate Butyl Amyl

A  
Alkyl Nitrites.

Rock hard Thrust Ram

TNT Kix

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Poppers

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Butyl nitrite

Angina

Butyl Nitrite.

( )

Orgasm

Homosuxals

HIV

.glaucoma

<sup>41</sup> Drug Scope [online]

Kaposi's sarcoma :



:Caffeine

Cocoa



Cocoa

.( )

Cocoa

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<sup>42</sup> Ibid



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<sup>43</sup> Drug Scope [online]

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**:Tobacco ( )**



nicotiana tabacum

Tabaco  
Tobacco

Tabago

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<sup>44</sup> Real News About Drugs and Your Body. [online]



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Pipe

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<sup>45</sup> History Net- The History of Tobacco part 1 (to 1676) [online]

<sup>46</sup> Ibid

<sup>47</sup> Ibid

<sup>48</sup> Drug Scope [online]

<sup>49</sup> Stop Drugs. Org- Tobacco [online]

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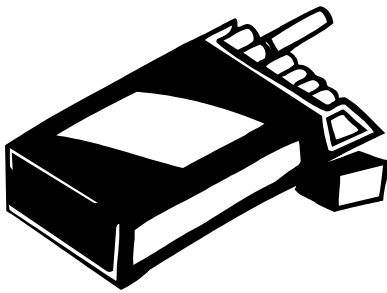
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Bronchitis

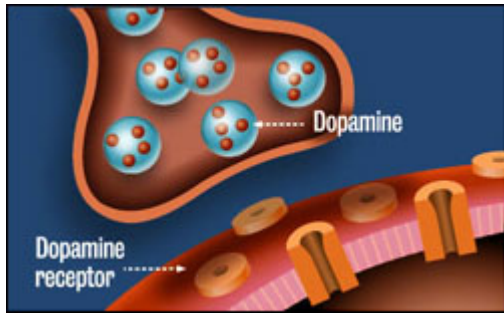
UK

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<sup>50</sup> Drug Scope [online]

<sup>51</sup> Drug Scope [online]





NIDA

Hookah



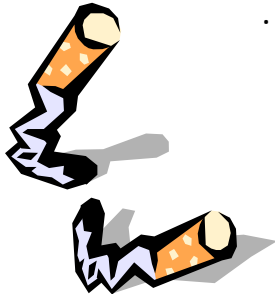
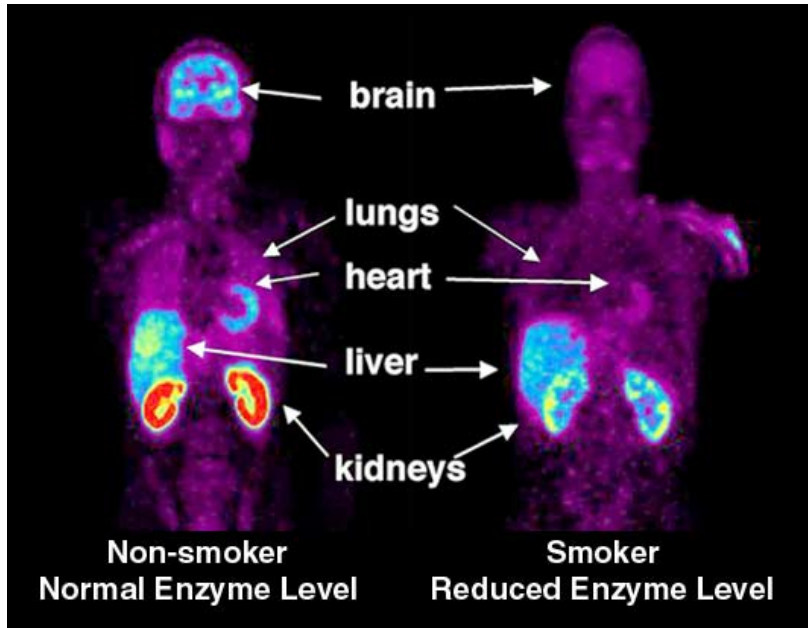
<sup>52</sup> Real News About Drugs and Your Body [online]

<sup>53</sup> Real news About Drugs and Your Body [online]

مؤنّو

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<sup>54</sup> Medical Research news- News Medical.net (2004) [online]



(ASH) UK



UK

<sup>55</sup> ASH-Action On Smoking and Health, Basic Facts One, January 2003.

UK

UK

: Khat  
Catha edulis



UK

cathinone

cathine

cathinone

Schedule 1



At a khat cultivation area

Schedule IV

Cathine

cathinone

<sup>56</sup> Drug Intelligence Brief –Khat, June 2002- US Drug Enforcement Administration [online]

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Two men chewing khat

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<sup>57</sup> Drug Scope [online]

<sup>58</sup> Drug Intelligence Brief –Khat, June 2002- US Drug Enforcement Administration [online]

<sup>59</sup> All about Khat [online]

) Anorexia

Insomnia

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UK



cathinone

C

UK

cathine

## Depressants

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:Alcohol

Spirit

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Spirit

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<sup>60</sup> Drug Scope [online]

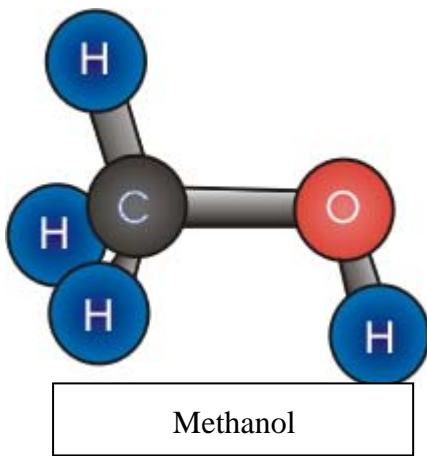
<sup>61</sup> Wikipedia encyclopaedia (2005) [online]

<sup>62</sup> Holy Quran [Online]

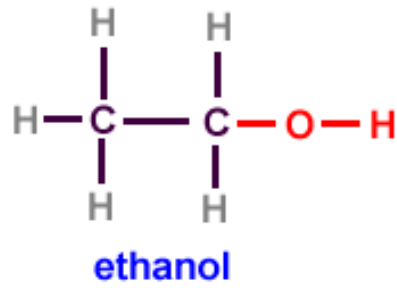
<sup>63</sup> Wikipedia encyclopaedia (2005) [online]

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Methanol



Ethanol



. C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>OH :



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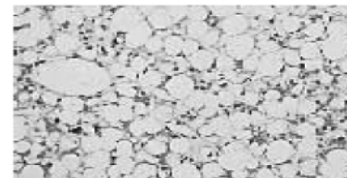
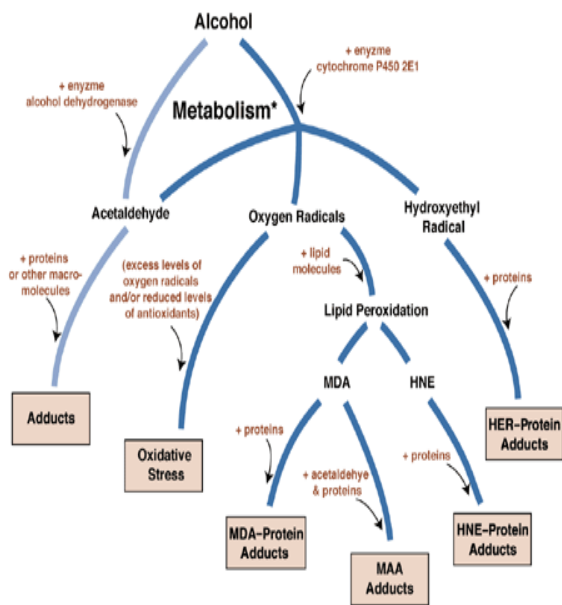
BBC

<sup>64</sup> Armitage, R., (1987) Let's Discuss DRINKING. Hove: Wayland Publishers Ltd. P.8

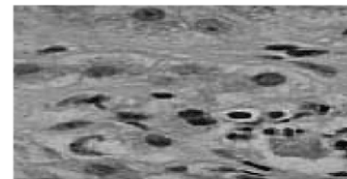
<sup>65</sup> The Guinness Book of Records 1997 p. 92

<sup>66</sup> Home Office UK, (2004) Substance Misuse and the Workplace. A training pack. P. 2.29





Fatty Liver



Alcoholic Hepatitis



Cirrhosis

<sup>67</sup> BBC News [online]

<sup>68</sup> Ibid

<sup>69</sup> Marsano, L.S. et al. Diagnosis and treatment of alcoholic liver disease and its complications. *Alcohol Research & Health* 27(3):247–256, 2003.

## Double Vision

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<sup>70</sup> Drug Scope [Online]

<sup>71</sup> Home Office UK, (2004) Substance Misuse and the Workplace. A training pack. P2.22

ADH

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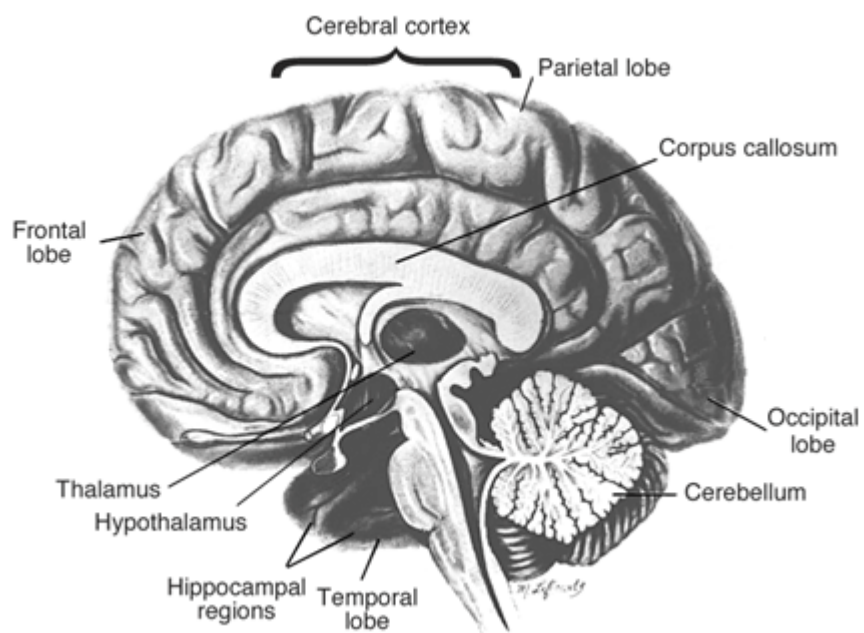
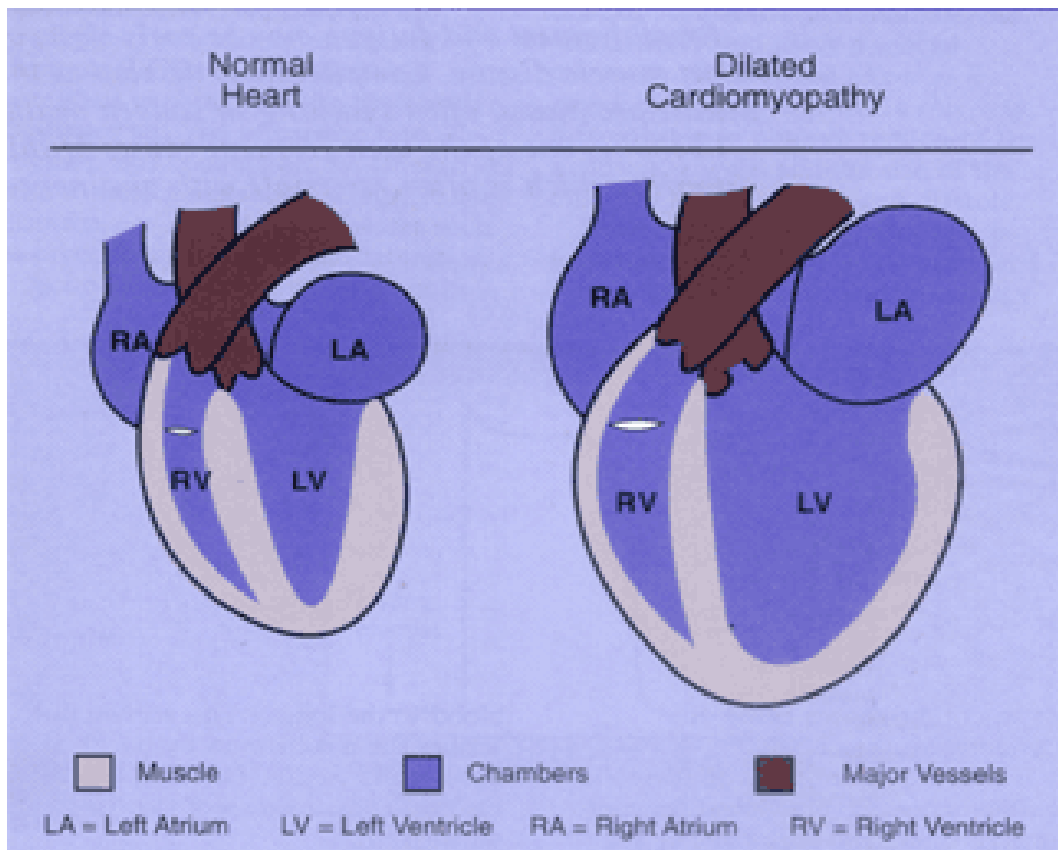
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<sup>72</sup> Barber, J., G., (2002) *Social Works With Addictions*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. London: Palgrave. P. 5-6

<sup>73</sup> Epstein, M., M.D. (1997) Alcohol Impact on Kidney Function. NIAA [online]

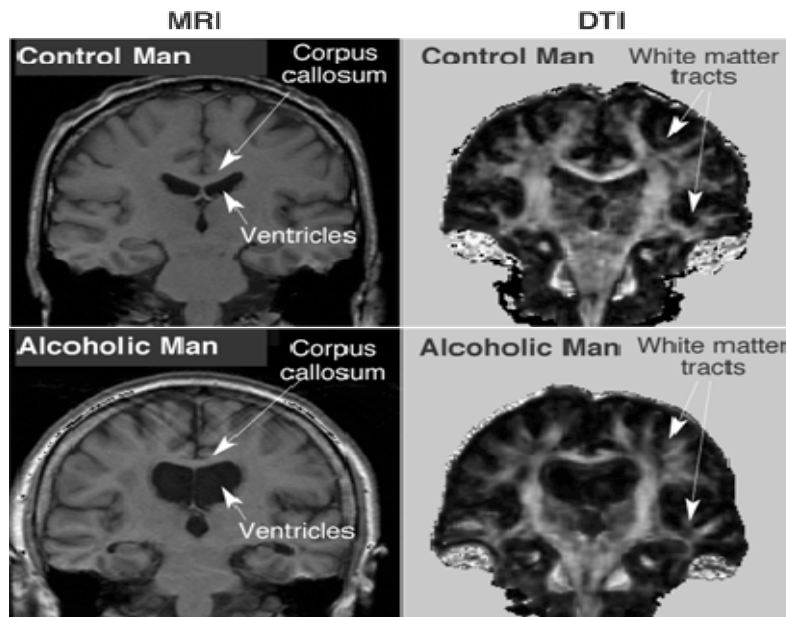
<sup>74</sup> Ibid.

<sup>75</sup> June Russell's Health Facts. Alcohol- Kidney and Bladder. [online]



<sup>76</sup> *Alcohol Health & Research World*, Vol. 14, No. 4, 1990.

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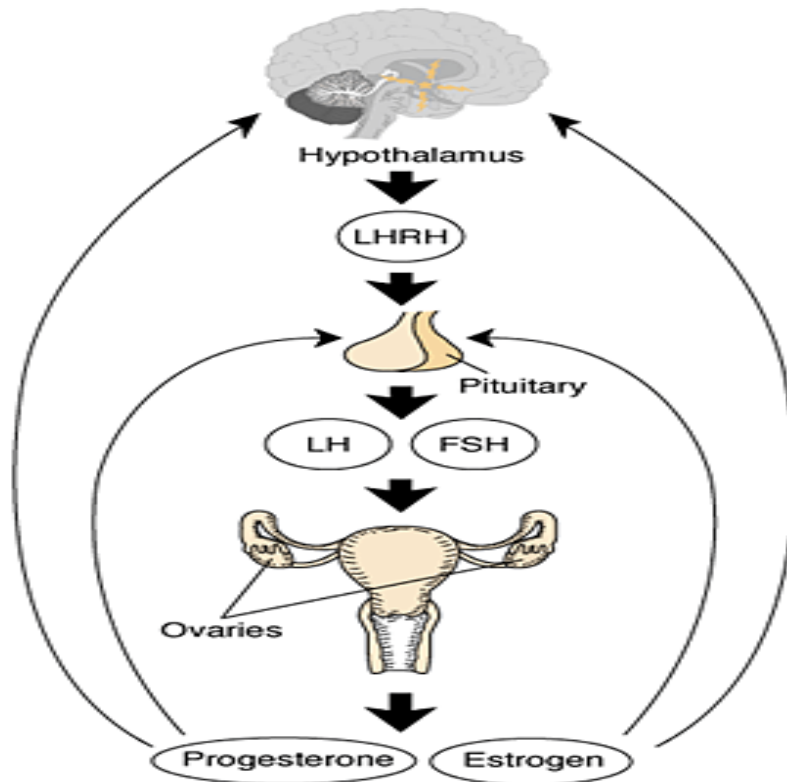
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Alcoholic

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<sup>77</sup> Oscar-Berman, M. and Marinlovic, K. Alcoholism and the brain: An overview. *Alcohol Research & Health* 27(2):125–133, 2003.

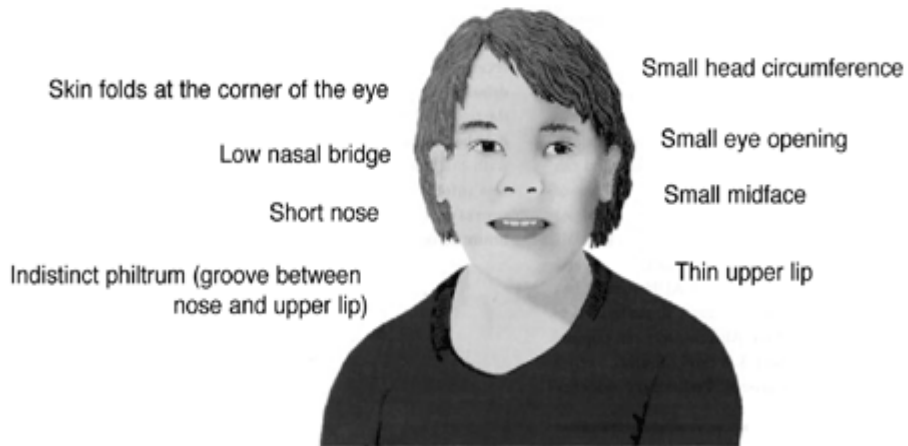
<sup>78</sup> Rosenbloom, M., Sullivan, E.V., and Pfefferbaum, A. Using magnetic resonance imaging and diffusion tensor imaging to assess brain damage in alcoholics. *Alcohol Research & Health* 27(2):146–152, 2003.



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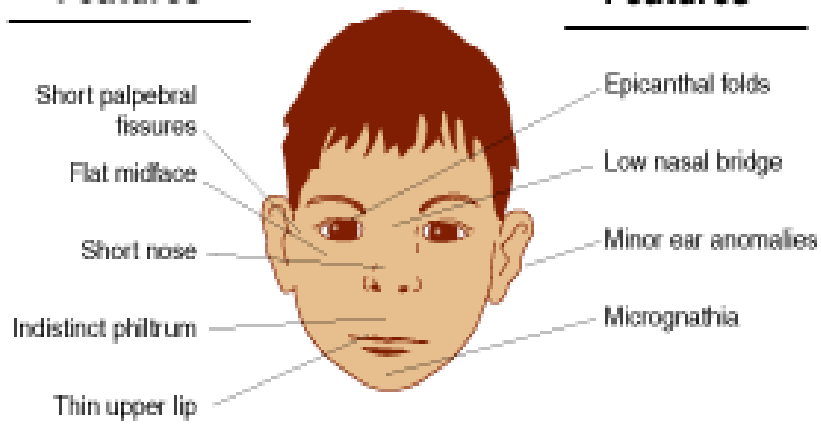
<sup>79</sup> Mary Ann Emanuele, M.D., Frederick Wezeman, Ph.D., and Nicholas V. Emanuele, M.D. *Women and Alcohol: An Update* Volume 26, Number 4, 2002



Source: Gordis 1991.

**Discriminating Features**

**Associated Features**



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<sup>80</sup> Warren, K.R., and Foudin, L.L. Alcohol-related birth defects—The past, present, and future. *Alcohol Research & Health* 25(3):153–158, 2001

<sup>81</sup> Vol. 18, No. 1, 1994 of the Journal *Alcohol Health & Research World*.

**Even one drink can go straight to your baby's head.**

If you're pregnant, just one drink a week could leave your new baby with emotional, learning or behavioural disorders for life. So we urge you: at this year's Christmas do, don't. To find out more about Foetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder, visit [www.fasaware.co.uk](http://www.fasaware.co.uk)

10: / MD: \*15:00:23  
DB 08  
5058 58  
FPS 23s  
Single

TS-Point: B/M:55/1-15  
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© 2011 Kippell | Ideas that matter

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**El Guitita**  
AGUARDIENTE SUPERIOR  
**Tequila**  
DEL AGAVE TEQUILANO

*El Guitita del Gran  
Añejo Tequila Añe  
Lado de la vida*

**If you drink when you're pregnant, your baby drinks too.**

You know drinking when you're pregnant isn't good. But at Christmas, the temptation's all around. A glass of wine at the work's do. A quick shot when the night's really kicking off. But the truth is, even one drink a week could leave your new baby with emotional, learning or behavioural disorders for life. Next year as many as 7,000 babies could suffer in this way. To make sure yours isn't one of them, we urge you: at this year's Christmas do, don't. To find out more about Foetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder, visit [www.fasaware.co.uk](http://www.fasaware.co.uk)

© 2011 Kippell | Ideas that matter

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WHO

82 Foetal Alcohol Syndrome aware UK [online]  
83 Ibid



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<sup>84</sup> Home Office UK, (2004) Substance Misuse and the Workplace. A training pack. P.2.29-2.30

<sup>85</sup> WHO-(2004) Global Status Report: Alcohol Policy. Geneva. [online]

Alcopop

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<sup>86</sup> Drug Scope [online]

<sup>87</sup> Office UK, (2004) Substance Misuse and the Workplace. A training pack. P.2.30

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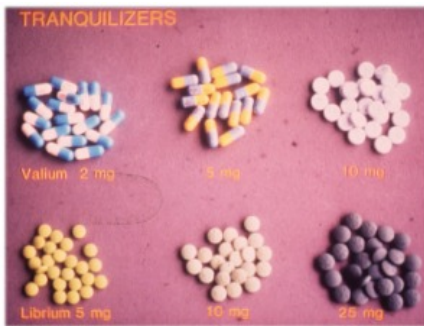
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### :Tranquillisers



( ) Diazepam ...

Altiva (Mogadon) Nitrazepam Rohypnol  
Jellies Temazepam (Ativan)Lorazepam  
( Librium) Chlordiazepoxide moggies  
(Rohypnol ) Flunitrazepam



Barbiturates

### Tranquillisers

Tranquilisers

Tolerance

Withdrawal

Tranquilisers .



Temazepam

Tranquilisers

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<sup>89</sup> Drug scope [online]

C

## :Solvents & Glue



Solvents

( )

Solvents

. Solvents

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<sup>90</sup> Drug scope [online]

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Solvents

Nitrous Oxide

Solvents



.Hangover

Myelin

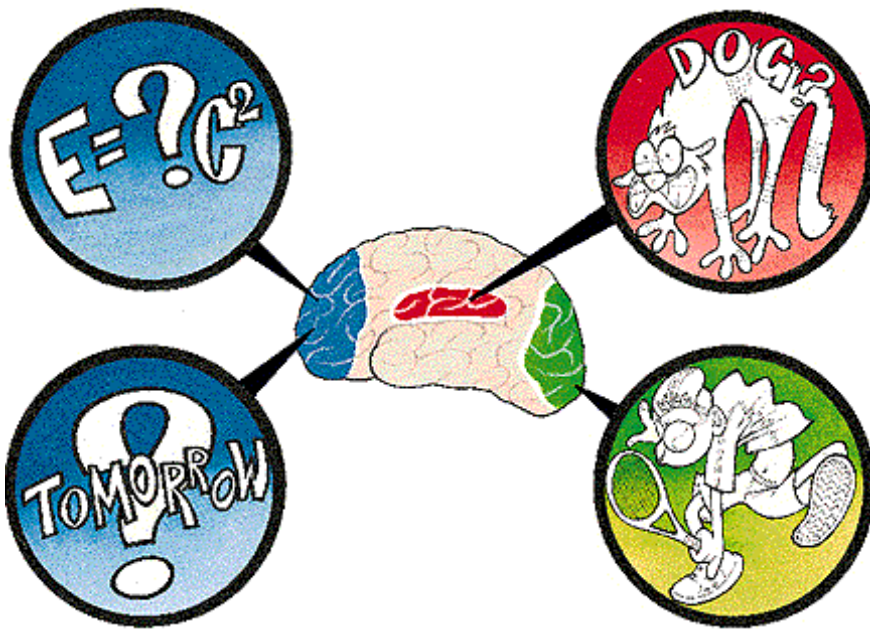
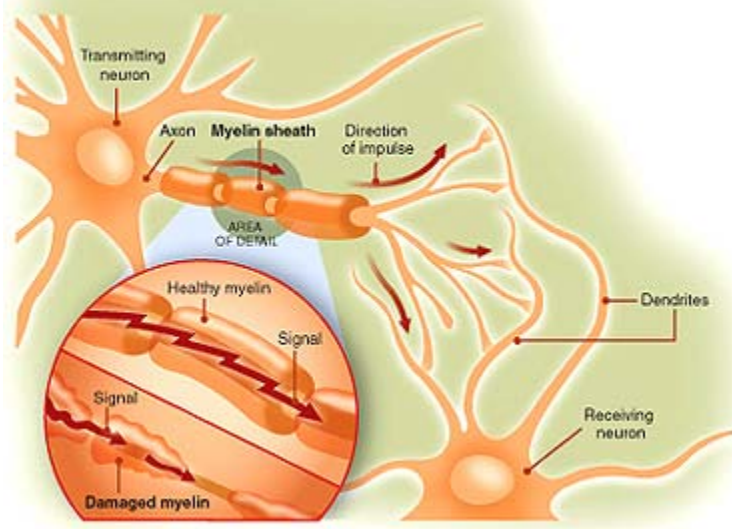
(Myelin)

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<sup>91</sup> Ibid

<sup>92</sup> Ibid

<sup>93</sup> Real news about drugs and your body [online]



Tolerance



:Heroin [ ]

H

Diamorphine

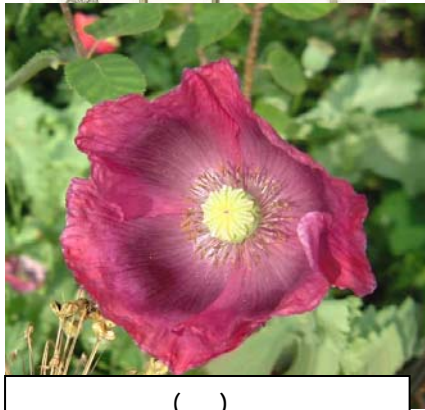
Opiates

Opium

Golden Crescent

<sup>94</sup> Drug scope [online]  
<sup>95</sup> World Drug Report of UNODC [online]  
<sup>96</sup> Ectaco Dictionary [online]  
<sup>97</sup> World Star free dictionaries [online]





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,(DF180) dihydrocodeine  
 ,Temgesi ,palfium ,diconal (

Poppy

(Opioids)  
 ) pethidine  
 methadone

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% (\$ )

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<sup>98</sup> National Criminal Intelligence Service, 2003. [online]



UK

Laudanum



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<sup>99</sup> Drug scope [online]

<sup>100</sup> Ibid

<sup>101</sup> Drug scope [online]



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<sup>102</sup> Heroin Addiction and Drug Policy: the British system, J. Strang and M. Gossop (eds), Oxford Univeristy Press, 1994.

<sup>103</sup> UNODC-Iran Country Office [online]

<sup>104</sup> Christian Olive. Reuters, 3 January 2004. Bam, Iran. [online]

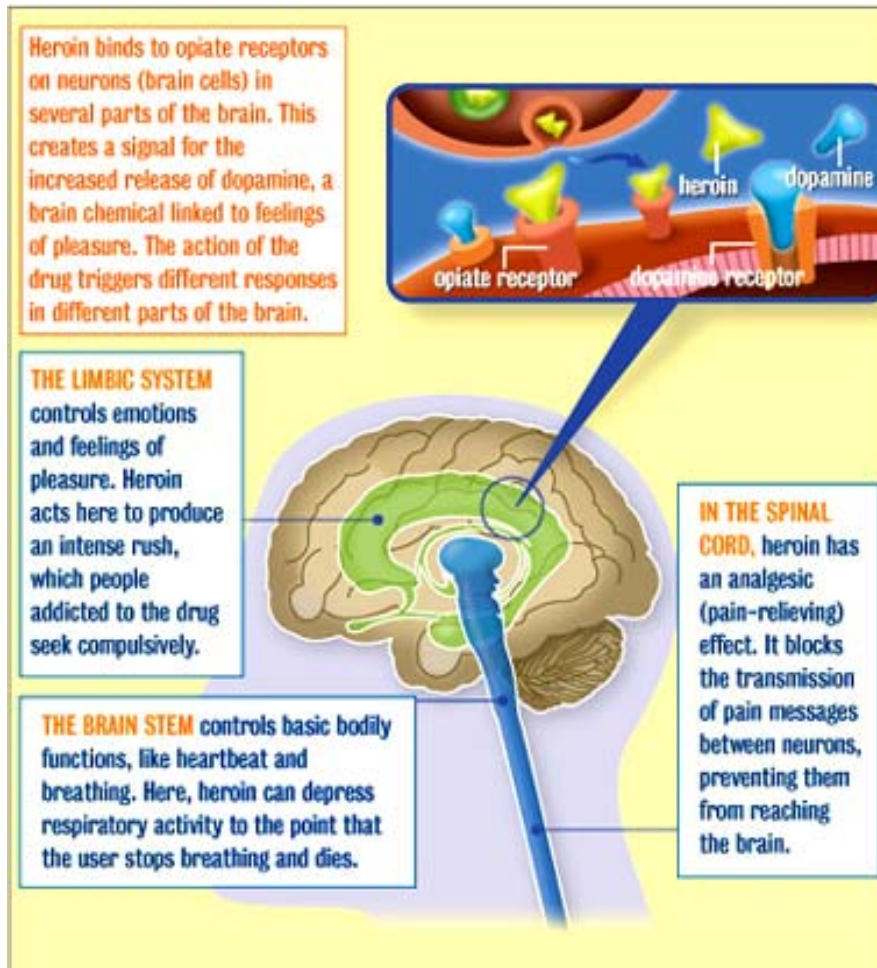
Dopamine

Limbic System

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<sup>105</sup> Drug Scope [online]

## Brain Stem



<sup>106</sup> Real News About Drugs and Your Body [Online]

<sup>107</sup> Drug Scope [online]



HIV



UK

NTA

<sup>108</sup> Home Office UK, (2004) Substance misuse and the Workplace. A training Pack.

Methadone

Buprenorphine

HIV



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## Hallucinogens



) Rye

( )

LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide) : LSD .  
Ergot

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<sup>109</sup> Drugs Act 2005 [online]

LSD .

LSD



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LSD

LSD

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LSD

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UK LSD

<sup>110</sup> Albert Hofmann. 'LSD: My problem child,' McGraw Hill 1980.

<sup>111</sup> Drug Scope [online]



LSD

LSD

LSD

LSD

LSD

) Paranoia



LSD

<sup>112</sup> Ibid

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LSD

LSD

UK A LSD

LSD

dimethyltriptamine

DMT



*Phalaris*

.arundinacea *aquatica*  
A

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<sup>113</sup> Ibid

: Magic Mushroom



*Psilocybe*

Liberty cap

Fly

*semilanceata*

Amanita Muscaria

agaric

:

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Fly

agaric

Fly agaric

Spiritual World

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Fly agaric

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Aztecs

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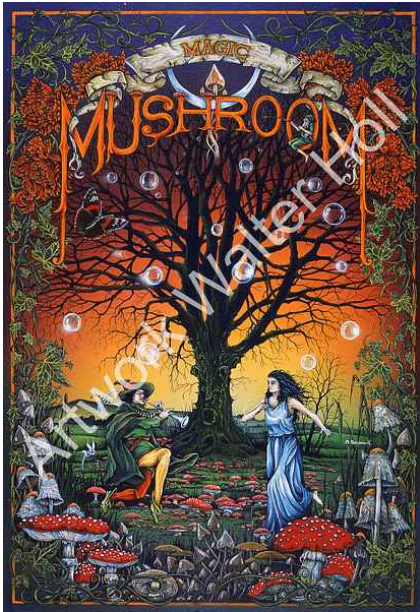
.LSD

Fly agaric



LSD

<sup>114</sup> Drug Scope [online]



LSD

Amanita

.Amanita Virosa Phalloides  
LSD

Fly agaric

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<sup>115</sup> Drug Scope [online]

<sup>116</sup> Ibid

( Fly agaric )  
( )

UK  
ester of psilocin \ psilocin  
UK  
A UK  
: USA



<sup>117</sup> Psilocybe Magic Mushrooms and the law- legal issues. [online]

<sup>118</sup> Drugs Act 2005 C.17 [online]

<sup>119</sup> Ohio State Highway Patrol [online]

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Assassin

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tetrahydrocannabinols (THC)

Hash

UK



. UK

marijuana

ganga

UK



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<sup>120</sup> Drug Scope [online]

<sup>121</sup> Drug Scope [online]

<sup>122</sup> Ibid

UK

UK



UK

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<sup>123</sup> Drug Scope [online]

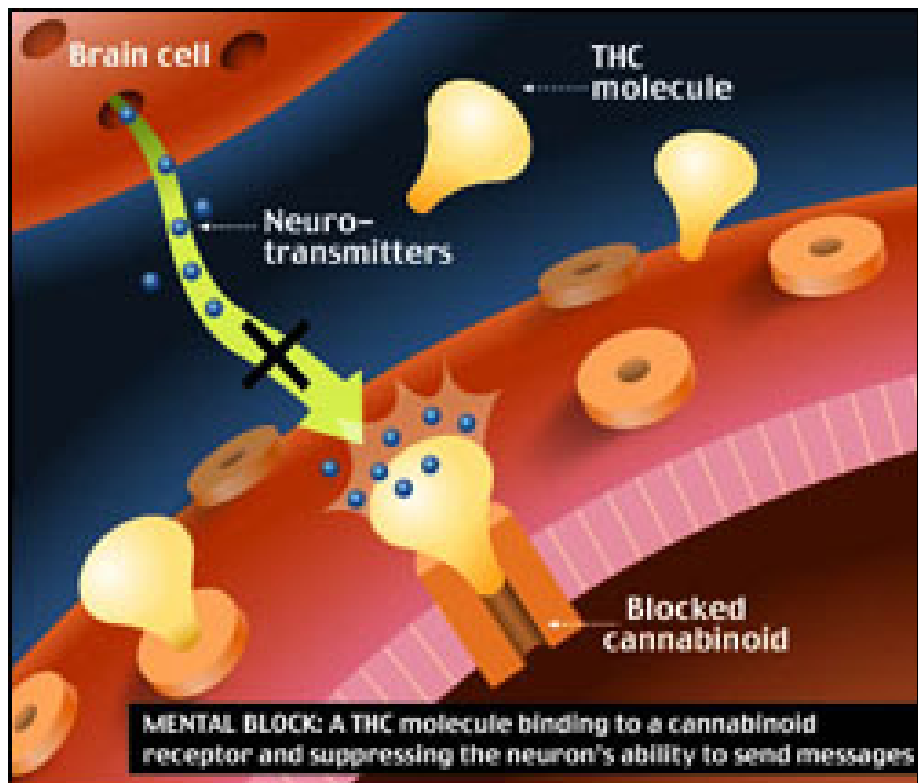
<sup>124</sup> Ibid.

<sup>125</sup> Ibid





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 USA  
 tetrahydrocannabinols (THC) Marijuana  
 THC  
 cannabinoid  
 cannabinoid THC .



<sup>127</sup> Ibid

<sup>128</sup> Real News About Drugs and Your Body. [online]

NIDA

Skunk

Skunk

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<sup>129</sup> Drug Scope [online]

<sup>130</sup> Real News About Drugs and Your Body. [online]

<sup>131</sup> Ibid

<sup>132</sup> Drug Scope [online]

<sup>133</sup> Ibid

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cannabinoid

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BMA

BMA

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BMA

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<sup>134</sup> Drug Scope [online]

Sativex

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ACMD

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Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC

skunk

ACMD

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<sup>135</sup> Ibid

<sup>136</sup> Home Office Press Releases -CLASSIFICATION OF CANNABIS. Reference: 057/2005 - Date: 19 Mar 2005 00:01.

ketamine hydrochloride

: Ketamine



K K K :

C.L. Stevens  
FDA

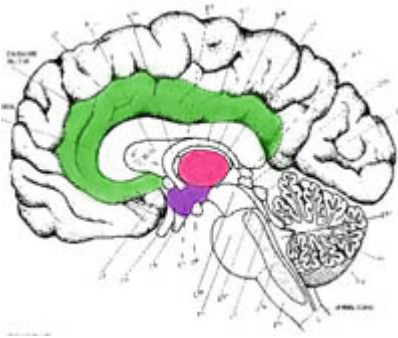
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<sup>137</sup> K., James, (1998) Ketamine: Mtaprogramming From Within the Eye of the Storm. [online]

<sup>138</sup> Drug Scope [online]

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<sup>139</sup> Drug Scope [online]

<sup>140</sup> K., James, (1998) Ketamine: Mtaprogramming From Within the Eye of the Storm. [online]

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<sup>141</sup> Misuse and overuse of antibiotics: who is to blame? TWN Third World Network [online]



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<sup>142</sup> Ibid

<sup>143</sup> Ibid

<sup>144</sup> Home Office UK, (2004) Substance Misuse and the Workplace. A training pack. P.2.19

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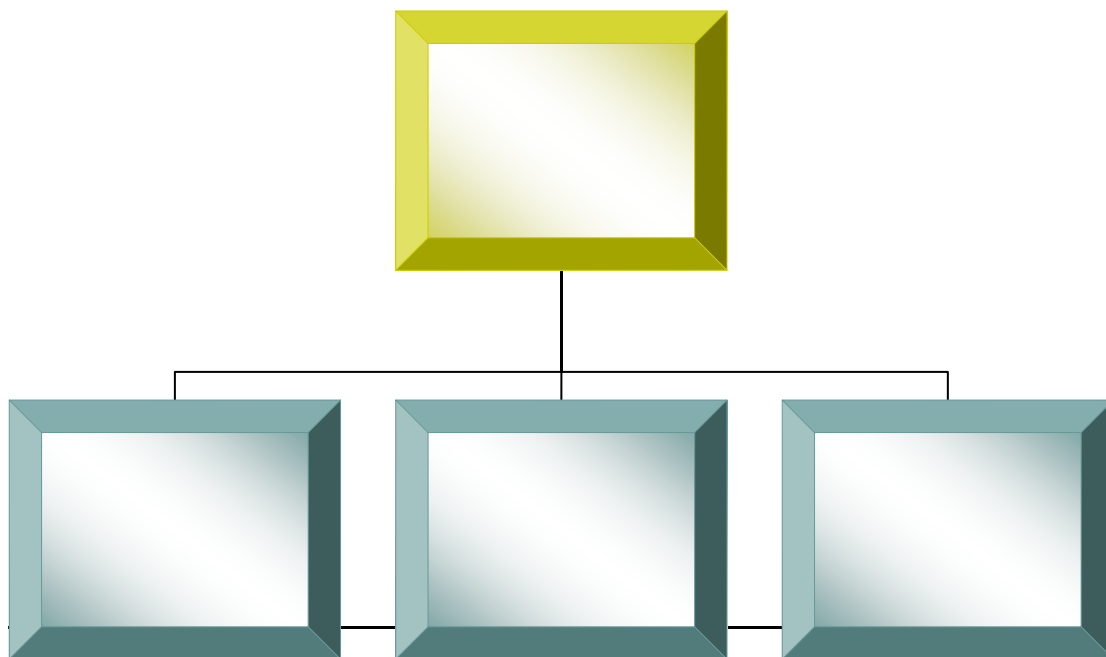
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<sup>145</sup> US Drug Enforcement Administration DEA. Narco-Terrorism. [online]

<sup>146</sup> Claire, A., & Smith, H., (2003) Drug Culture: The Facts Behind the Headlines. London: Franklin Watts p.14

<sup>147</sup> Ibid P. 15

<sup>148</sup> European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. 2003 Annual Report-Lisbon.

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<sup>149</sup> Bean, P., (2004) *Drugs and Crime*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Devon: Willan Publishing. P.44

<sup>150</sup> Home Office. *Drug Strategy Progress Report 2004. Tackling Drugs. Changing Lives: keeping Communities Safe from Drugs*. P. 6

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<sup>151</sup> Home Office. Drug Strategy Progress Report 2004. Tackling Drugs. Changing Lives: keeping Communities Safe from Drugs. P. 3

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<sup>152</sup> Bean, P., (2004) Drugs and Crime. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Devon: Willan Publishing. P. 146

<sup>153</sup> Ibid P. 245

<sup>154</sup> Home Office. Drug Strategy Progress Report 2004. Tackling Drugs. Changing Lives: keeping Communities Safe from Drugs. P. 18

<sup>155</sup> Bean, P., (2004) Drugs and Crime. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Devon: Willan Publishing. P.14

<sup>156</sup> Ibid P.28



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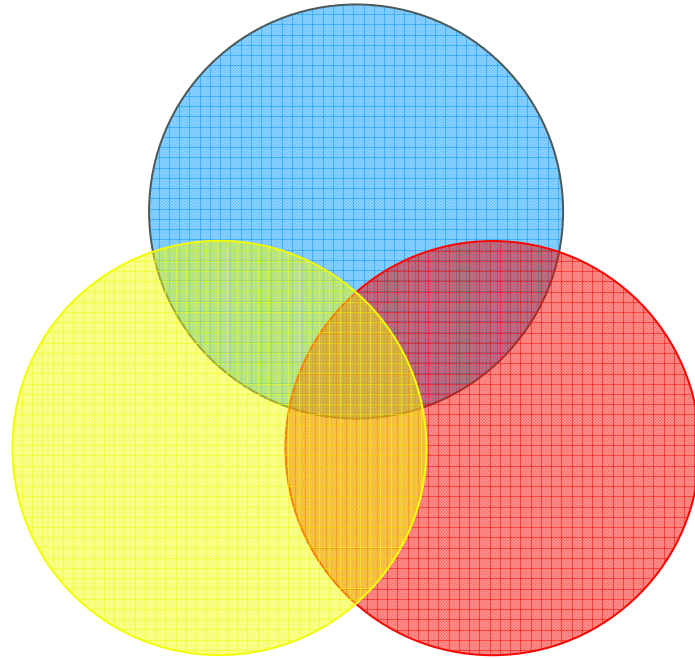


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<sup>157</sup> Ibid P. 210

<sup>158</sup> Ibid P. 224

<sup>159</sup> Ibid P.31



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<sup>160</sup> Ibid P. 51

<sup>161</sup> Ibid P. 236

<sup>162</sup>. Young Offenders



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<sup>162</sup> Home Office. Drug Strategy Progress Report 2004. Tackling Drugs. Changing Lives: keeping Communities Safe from Drugs. P. 11



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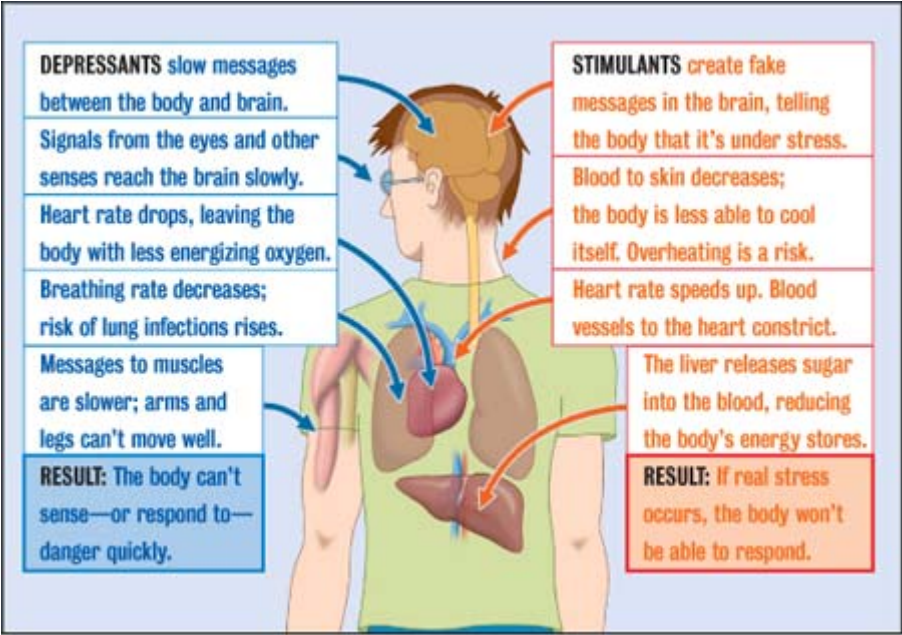
<sup>163</sup> Home Office. Drug Strategy Progress Report 2004. Tackling Drugs. Changing Lives: keeping Communities Safe from Drugs. P. 6

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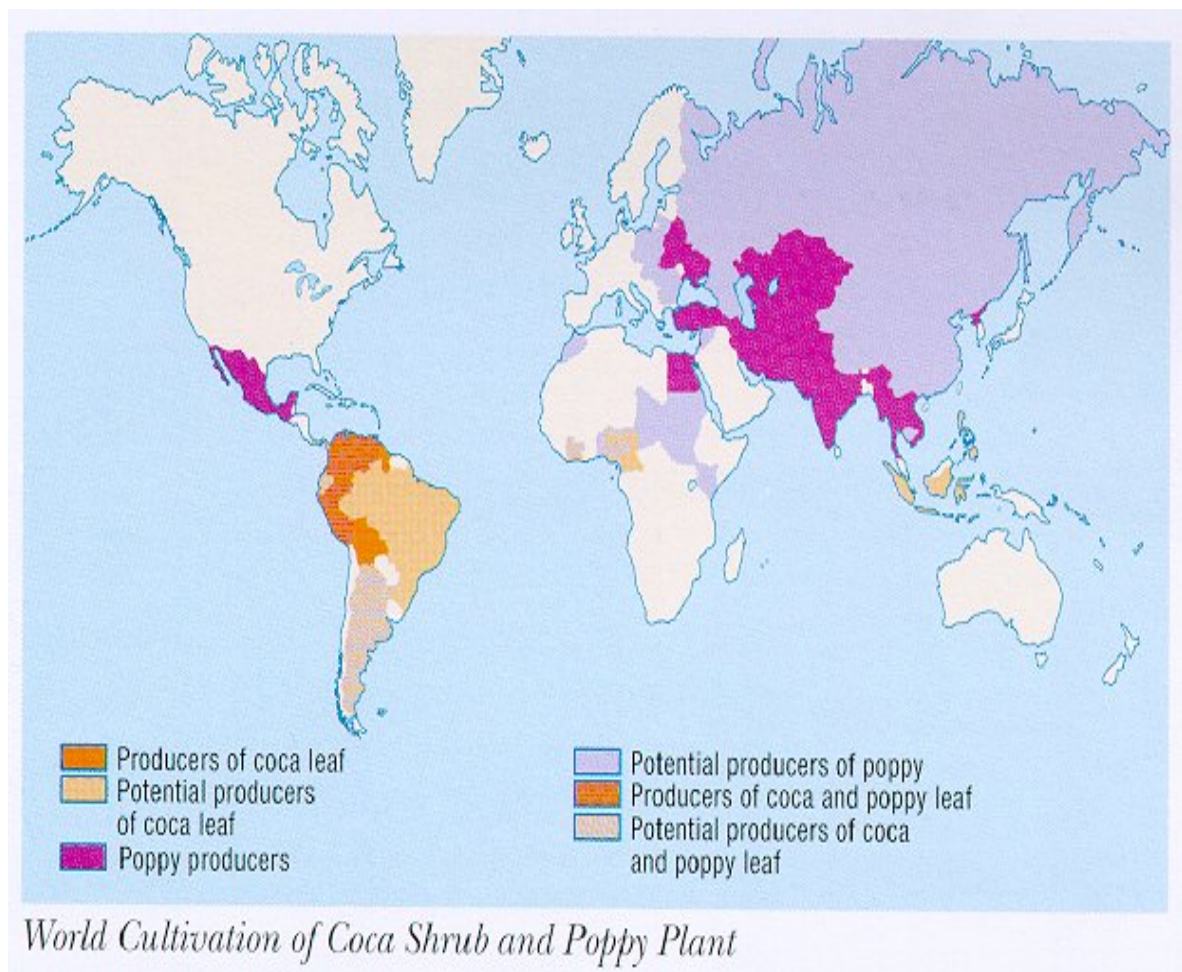
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**MOST Newsletter No. 9 - October 1998**

<http://www.unesco.org/most/news9mp2.htm>

**From:** Sharon McEachen [SharonM@drugscope.org.uk]

**Sent:** 02 March 2005 12:09

**To:** 'zhiar@ukonline.co.uk'

**Subject:** RE: Drugs and law

Dear Ata

Thank you for your email. Can you tell me where on the DS website you saw the incorrect information, it would help me in my trawl of all the information there. Supplying class C drugs is now 14 yrs - up from 5. Law changed as result of reclassification of cannabis to deter dealing.

kind regards

Sharon McEachen  
Information Officer  
Information and Library Services  
Drugscope  
32-36 Loman Street  
London  
SE1 0EE  
tel: 0207 922 8620  
email: sharonm@drugscope.org.uk

-----Original Message-----

**From:** Ata Arif [mailto:zhiar@ukonline.co.uk]

**Sent:** 02 March 2005 09:09

**To:** info@drugscope.org.uk

**Subject:** Drugs and law

Dear Drug Scope

At your website under law it comes that class C drugs have 14 years imprisonment for supplying but in other places it is 5 years for the same purpose. Can you please make me sure which one is the most updated one?

Best regards

Ata

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No virus found in this outgoing message.

Checked by AVG Anti-Virus.

Version: 7.0.300 / Virus Database: 266.5.2 - Release Date: 28/02/2005

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No virus found in this incoming message.

Checked by AVG Anti-Virus.

Version: 7.0.300 / Virus Database: 266.5.7 - Release Date: 01/03/2005

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OCA Criminology  
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 OCR-RSA- Computer  
 NCFE in Drug Awareness Studies and Their Applications  
 NCFE Computer Practioners

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BBC

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